FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR™

March 1998

DM74LS90/DM74LS93 Decade and Binary Counters

General Description

Each of these monolithic counters contains four master-slave flip-flops and additional gating to provide a divide-by-two counter and a three-stage binary counter for which the count cycle length is divide-by-five for the ’LS90 and divide-by-eight for the ’LS93.

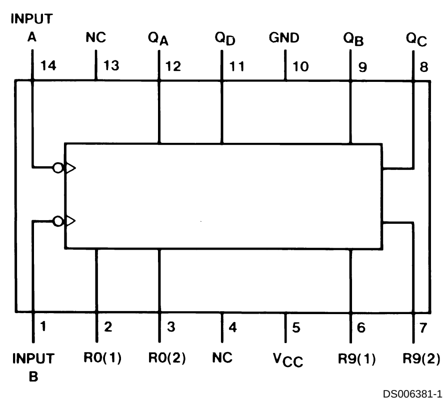
All of these counters have a gated zero reset and the LS90 also has gated set-to-nine inputs for use in BCD nine’s complement applications.

To use their maximum count length (decade or four bit binary), the B input is connected to the Q_A output. The input count pulses are applied to input A and the outputs are as described in the appropriate truth table. A symmetrical divide-by-ten count can be obtained from the ’LS90 counters by connecting the Q_D output to the A input and applying the input count to the B input which gives a divide-by-ten square wave at output Q_A.

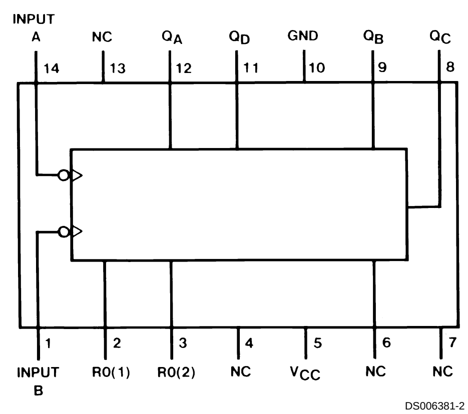
Features

- Typical power dissipation 45 mW
- Count frequency 42 MHz

Connection Diagrams (Dual-In-Line Packages)



Order Number DM74LS90M or DM74LS90N
See Package Number M14A or N14A



Order Number DM74LS93M or DM74LS93N
See Package Number M14A or N14A

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Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Supply Voltage	7V
Input Voltage (Reset)	7V
Input Voltage (A or B)	5.5V
Operating Free Air Temperature Range	
DM74LS	0°C to +70°C
Storage Temperature Range	−65°C to +150°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter		DM74LS90 Min	Nom	Max	Units
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage		4.75	5	5.25	V
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage		2			V
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage				0.8	V
I_{OH}	High Level Output Current				−0.4	mA
I_{OL}	Low Level Output Current				8	mA
f_{CLK}	Clock Frequency (Note 2)	A to Q_A	0		32	MHz
		B to Q_B	0		16	
f_{CLK}	Clock Frequency (Note 3)	A to Q_A	0		20	MHz
		B to Q_B	0		10	
t_W	Pulse Width (Note 2)	A	15			ns
		B	30			
		Reset	15			
t_W	Pulse Width (Note 3)	A	25			ns
		B	50			
		Reset	25			
t_{REL}	Reset Release Time (Note 2)		25			ns
t_{REL}	Reset Release Time (Note 3)		35			ns
T_A	Free Air Operating Temperature		0		70	°C

Note 1: *The “Absolute Maximum Ratings” are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. The device should not be operated at these limits. The parametric values defined in the “Electrical Characteristics” table are not guaranteed at the absolute maximum ratings. The “Recommended Operating Conditions” table will define the conditions for actual device operation.*

Note 2: C_L = 15 pF, R_L = 2 kΩ, T_A = 25°C and V_{CC} = 5V.

Note 3: C_L = 50 pF, R_L = 2 kΩ, T_A = 25°C and V_{CC} = 5V.

’LS90 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ (Note 4)	Max	Units
V_I	Input Clamp Voltage	V_{CC} = Min, I_I = −18 mA				−1.5	V
V_{OH}	High Level Output Voltage	V_{CC} = Min, I_{OH} = Max V_{IL} = Max, V_{IH} = Min		2.7	3.4		V
V_{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	V_{CC} = Min, I_{OL} = Max V_{IL} = Max, V_{IH} = Min (Note 7)			0.35	0.5	V
		I_{OL} = 4 mA, V_{CC} = Min			0.25	0.4	
I_I	Input Current @ Max Input Voltage	V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 7V	Reset			0.1	mA
		V_{CC} = Max V_I = 5.5V	A			0.2	
			B			0.4	
I_{IH}	High Level Input Current	V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 2.7V	Reset			20	µA
			A			40	
			B			80	

'LS90 Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

over recommended operating free air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ (Note 4)	Max	Units
I_{IL}	Low Level Input Current	V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 0.4V	Reset			−0.4	mA
			A			−2.4	
			B			−3.2	
I_{OS}	Short Circuit Output Current	V_{CC} = Max (Note 5)		−20		−100	mA
I_{CC}	Supply Current	V_{CC} = Max (Note 4)			9	15	mA

Note 4: All typicals are at V_{CC} = 5V, T_A = 25˚C.

Note 5: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and the duration should not exceed one second.

Note 6: I_{CC} is measured with all outputs open, both RO inputs grounded following momentary connection to 4.5V and all other inputs grounded.

Note 7: Q_A outputs are tested at I_{OL} = Max plus the limit value of I_{IL} for the B input. This permits driving the B input while maintaining full fan-out capability.

'LS90 Switching Characteristics

at V_{CC} = 5V and T_A = 25˚C

Symbol	Parameter	From (Input) To (Output)	R_L = 2 kΩ				Units
			C_L = 15 pF		C_L = 50 pF		
			Min	Max	Min	Max	
f_{MAX}	Maximum Clock Frequency	A to Q_A	32		20		MHz
		B to Q_B	16		10		
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	A to Q_A		16		20	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	A to Q_A		18		24	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	A to Q_D		48		52	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	A to Q_D		50		60	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	B to Q_B		16		23	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	B to Q_B		21		30	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	B to Q_C		32		37	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	B to Q_C		35		44	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	B to Q_D		32		36	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	B to Q_D		35		44	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	SET-9 to Q_A, Q_D		30		35	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	SET-9 to Q_B, Q_C		40		48	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	SET-0 to Any Q		40		52	ns

Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter		Min	Nom	Max	Units
			DM74LS93			
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage		4.75	5	5.25	V
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage		2			V
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage				0.8	V
I_{OH}	High Level Output Current				−0.4	mA
I_{OL}	Low Level Output Current				8	mA
f_{CLK}	Clock Frequency (Note 8)	A to Q_A	0		32	MHz
		B to Q_B	0		16	
f_{CLK}	Clock Frequency (Note 9)	A to Q_A	0		20	
		B to Q_B	0		10	
t_W	Pulse Width (Note 8)	A	15			ns
		B	30			
		Reset	15			
t_W	Pulse Width (Note 9)	A	25			ns
		B	50			
		Reset	25			
t_{REL}	Reset Release Time (Note 8)		25			ns
t_{REL}	Reset Release Time (Note 9)		35			ns
T_A	Free Air Operating Temperature		0		70	°C

Note 8: C_L = 15 pF, R_L = 2 kΩ, T_A = 25°C and V_{CC} = 5V.

Note 9: C_L = 50 pF, R_L = 2 kΩ, T_A = 25°C and V_{CC} = 5V.

’LS93 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ (Note 10)	Max	Units
V_I	Input Clamp Voltage	V_{CC} = Min, I_I = −18 mA				−1.5	V
V_{OH}	High Level Output Voltage	V_{CC} = Min, I_{OH} = Max V_{IL} = Max, V_{IH} = Min		2.7	3.4		V
V_{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	V_{CC} = Min, I_{OL} = Max V_{IL} = Max, V_{IH} = Min (Note 13)			0.35	0.5	V
		I_{OL} = 4 mA, V_{CC} = Min			0.25	0.4	
I_I	Input Current @Max Input Voltage	V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 7V	Reset			0.1	mA
		V_{CC} = Max V_I = 5.5V	A			0.2	
			B			0.4	
I_{IH}	High Level Input Current	V_{CC} = Max V_I = 2.7V	Reset			20	µA
			A			40	
			B			80	
I_{IL}	Low Level Input Current	V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 0.4V	Reset			−0.4	mA
			A			−2.4	
			B			−1.6	
I_{OS}	Short Circuit Output Current	V_{CC} = Max (Note 11)		−20		−100	mA
I_{CC}	Supply Current	V_{CC} = Max (Note 12)			9	15	mA

Note 10: All typicals are at V_{CC} = 5V, T_A = 25°C.

Note 11: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and the duration should not exceed one second.

Note 12: I_{CC} is measured with all outputs open, both RO inputs grounded following momentary connection to 4.5V and all other inputs grounded.

Note 13: Q_A outputs are tested at I_{OL} = max plus the limit value of I_{IL} for the B input. This permits driving the B input while maintaining full fan-out capability.

’LS93 Switching Characteristics

at V_{CC} = 5V and T_A = 25˚C

Symbol	Parameter	From (Input) To (Output)	R_L = 2 kΩ				Units
			C_L = 15 pF		C_L = 50 pF		
			Min	Max	Min	Max	
f_{MAX}	Maximum Clock Frequency	A to Q_A	32		20		MHz
		B to Q_B	16		10		
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	A to Q_A		16		20	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	A to Q_A		18		24	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	A to Q_D		70		85	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	A to Q_D		70		90	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	B to Q_B		16		23	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	B to Q_B		21		30	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	B to Q_C		32		37	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	B to Q_C		35		44	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	B to Q_D		51		60	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	B to Q_D		51		70	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	SET-0 to Any Q		40		52	ns

Function Tables

LS90
BCD Count Sequence

(Note 14)

Count	Output			
	Q_D	Q_C	Q_B	Q_A
0	L	L	L	L
1	L	L	L	H
2	L	L	H	L
3	L	L	H	H
4	L	H	L	L
5	L	H	L	H
6	L	H	H	L
7	L	H	H	H
8	H	L	L	L
9	H	L	L	H

LS93
Count Sequence

(Note 16)

Count	Output			
	Q_D	Q_C	Q_B	Q_A
0	L	L	L	L
1	L	L	L	H
2	L	L	H	L
3	L	L	H	H
4	L	H	L	L
5	L	H	L	H
6	L	H	H	L
7	L	H	H	H
8	H	L	L	L
9	H	L	L	H
10	H	L	H	L
11	H	L	H	H
12	H	H	L	L
13	H	H	L	H
14	H	H	H	L
15	H	H	H	H

LS90
Bi-Quinary (5-2)

(Note 15)

Count	Output			
	Q_A	Q_D	Q_C	Q_B
0	L	L	L	L
1	L	L	L	H
2	L	L	H	L
3	L	L	H	H
4	L	H	L	L
5	H	L	L	L
6	H	L	L	H
7	H	L	H	L
8	H	L	H	H
9	H	H	L	L

Note 14: Output Q_A is connected to input B for BCD count.

Note 15: Output Q_D is connected to input A for bi-quinary count.

Note 16: Output Q_A is connected to input B.

Note 17: H = High Level, L = Low Level, X = Don't Care.

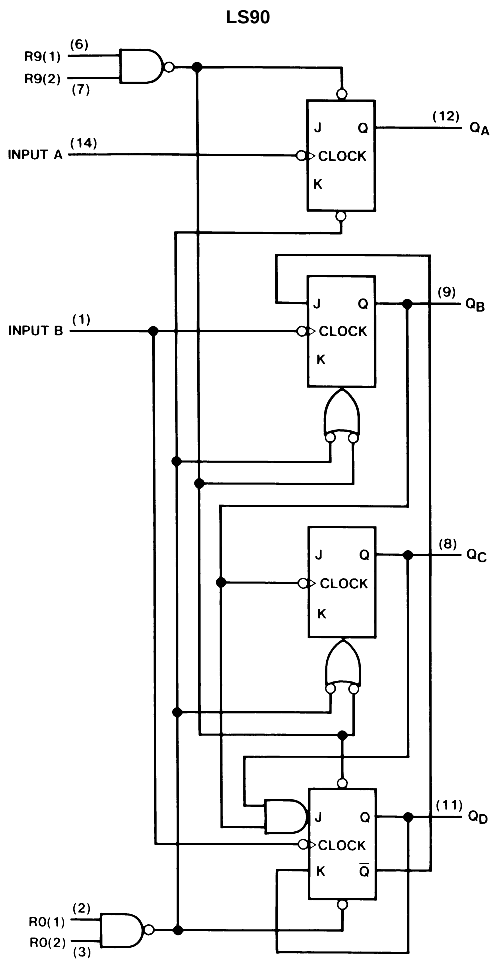
LS90
Reset/Count Truth Table

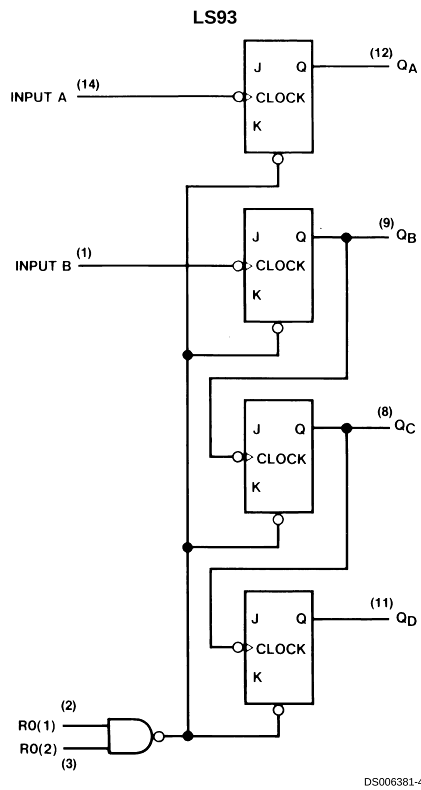
Reset Inputs				Output			
R0(1)	R0(2)	R9(1)	R9(2)	Q_D	Q_C	Q_B	Q_A
H	H	L	X	L	L	L	L
H	H	X	L	L	L	L	L
X	X	H	H	H	L	L	H
X	L	X	L	COUNT			
L	X	L	X	COUNT			
L	X	X	L	COUNT			
X	L	L	X	COUNT			

LS93
Reset/Count Truth Table

Reset Inputs		Output			
R0(1)	R0(2)	Q_D	Q_C	Q_B	Q_A
H	H	L	L	L	L
L	X	COUNT			
X	L	COUNT			

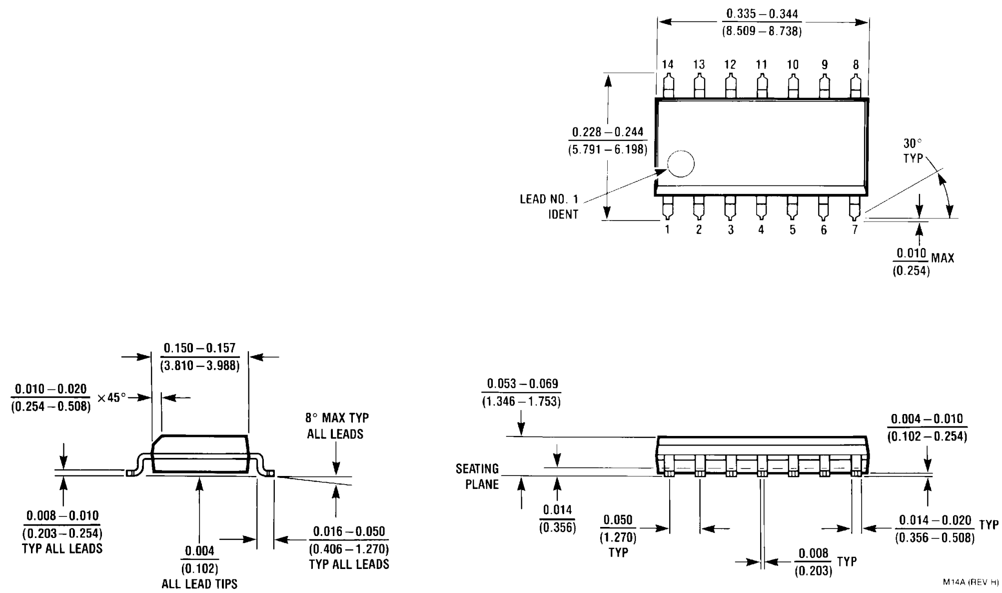
Logic Diagrams



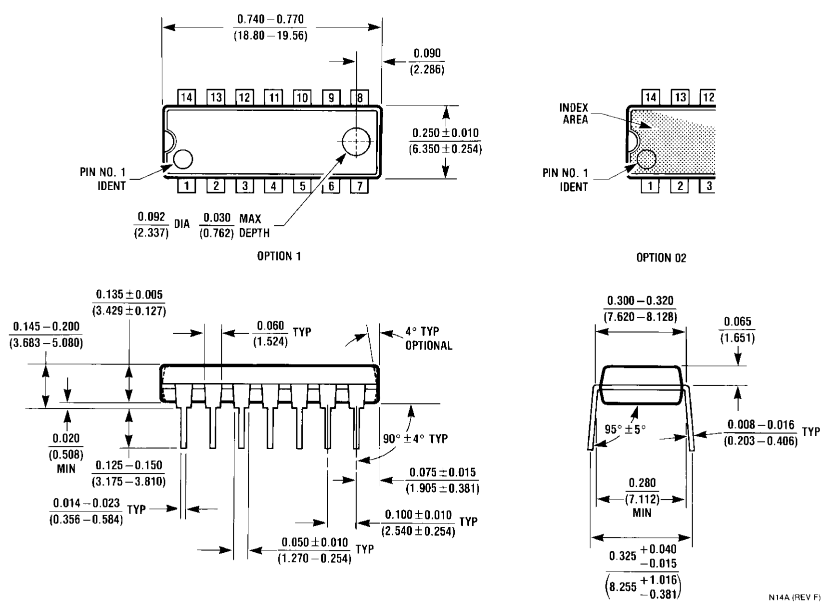


The J and K inputs shown without connection are for reference only and are functionally at a high level.

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



14-Lead Small Outline Molded Package (M)
Order Number DM74LS90M or DM74LS93M
Package Number M14A



14-Lead Molded Dual-In-Line Package (N)
Order Number DM74LS90N or DM74LS93N
Package Number N14A

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